

## Heat Conduction Problems and the 1D Wave Equation

Eddie Guo

Heat Equation	
<b>Dirichlet BC</b> $u_t = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u(0, t) = 0$ $u(L, t) = 0$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$	$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n e^{-\alpha^2 n^2 \pi^2 t / L^2} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L}$ $v(x) = 0$ $c_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$
<b>Neumann BC</b> $u_t = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u_x(0, t) = 0$ $u_x(L, t) = 0$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$	$u(x, t) = \frac{c_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n e^{-\alpha^2 n^2 \pi^2 t / L^2} \cos \frac{n\pi x}{L}$ $v(x) = \frac{c_0}{2}$ $c_0 = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) dx$ $c_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$
<b>Nonhomogeneous</b> $u_t = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u(0, t) = T_1$ $u(L, t) = T_2$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$	$u(x, t) = v(x) + w(x, t)$ $v(x) = \frac{T_2 - T_1}{L} x + T_1$ $w(x, 0) = f(x) - v(x)$ $c_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L (f(x) - v(x)) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$
<b>Forcing Term</b> $u_t = \alpha^2 u_{xx} + q(x)$ $u(0, t) = T_1$ $u(L, t) = T_2$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$	$u(x, t) = v(x) + w(x, t)$ $v''(x) = -\frac{q(x)}{\alpha^2}$ $w(x, 0) = f(x) - v(x)$ $c_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L (f(x) - v(x)) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$
Wave Equation	
<b>General Case</b> $u_{tt} = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u(0, t) = 0$ $u(L, t) = 0$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$ $u_t(x, 0) = g(x)$	$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( A_n \cos \frac{n\pi at}{L} + B_n \sin \frac{n\pi at}{L} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L}$ $u(x, t) = u_1(x, t) + u_2(x, t)$ <p>Solve for the below two cases then add them.</p>
<b>Zero Initial Displacement</b> $u_{tt} = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u(0, t) = 0$ $u(L, t) = 0$ $u(x, 0) = 0$ $u_t(x, 0) = g(x)$	$u_1(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \frac{n\pi at}{L} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L}$ $A_n = 0$ $B_n = \frac{2}{n\pi a} \int_0^L g(x) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$
<b>Zero Initial Velocity</b> $u_{tt} = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ $u(0, t) = 0$ $u(L, t) = 0$ $u(x, 0) = f(x)$ $u_t(x, 0) = 0$	$u_2(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos \frac{n\pi at}{L} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L}$ $B_n = 0$ $A_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$